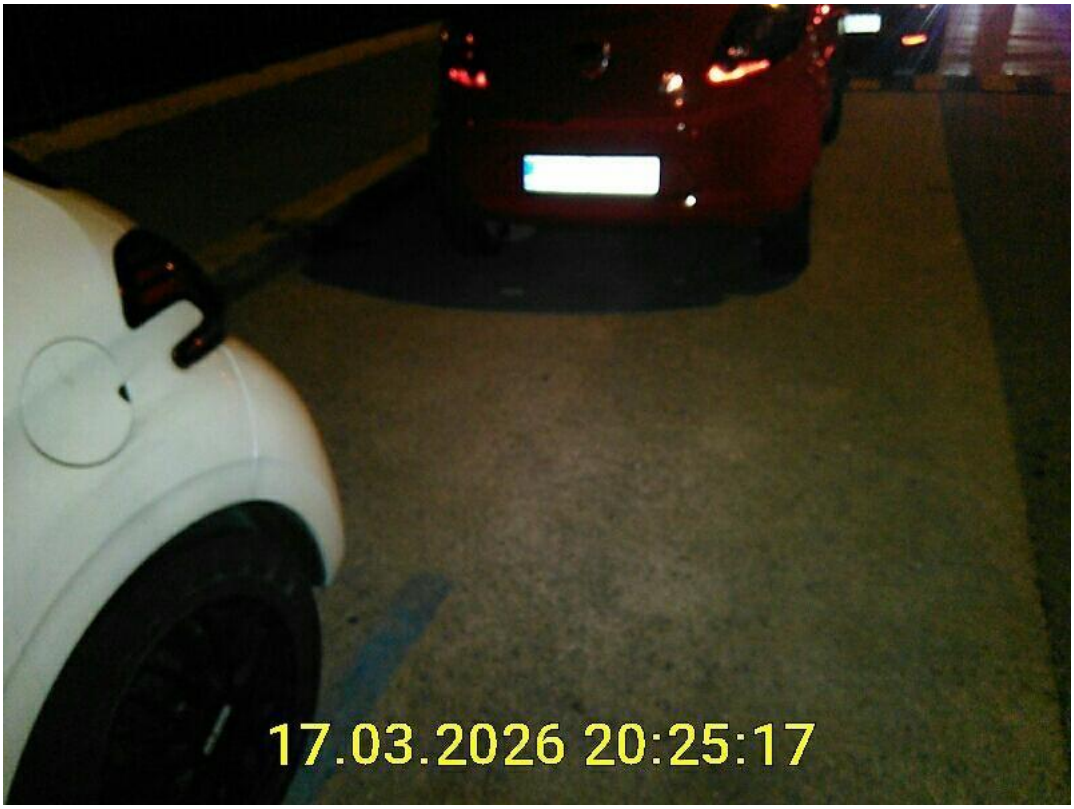

17.03.2026 20:25:17